



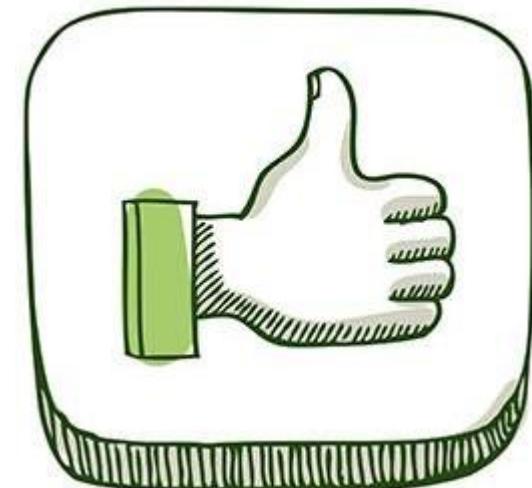
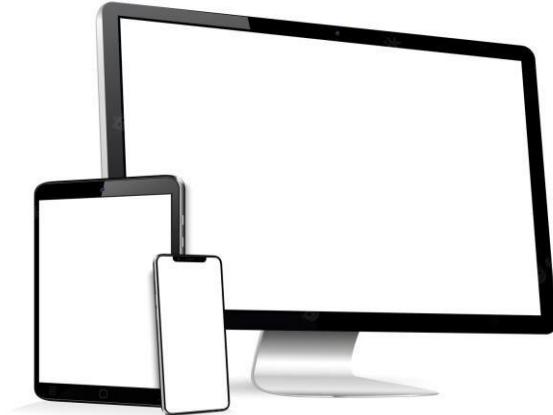
Online mapy a nástroje, Google Earth Engine

Mgr. Katarína Onačillová, PhD.

Online mapové nástroje

Výhody

- bez potreby inštalácie
- rýchlosť
- výber a využitie dát (GEE – „cloud“ = dostupné odkiaľkoľvek, z akéhokoľvek zariadenia)
- cenová dostupnosť – mnoho bezplatných nástrojov
- spolupráca
- informácie v reálnom čase



Online mapové nástroje

Nevýhody

- pre pokročilejšie analýzy – potreba znalosti skriptovania
- obmedzené funkcie
- niektoré platformy/funkcie platené
- len online



ArcGIS Online



Prehľad Cenník Mapa Scéna Pomocník

Prihlásiť sa



ArcGIS Online

Spojte ľudí, umiestnenia a údaje použitím interaktívnych máp. Pracujte s inteligentnými štýlmi založenými na údajoch a intuitívnymi analytickými nástrojmi. Podelte sa o svoje poznatky so svetom alebo s konkrétnymi skupinami.

Dozvedieť sa viac o ArcGIS Online

[Prihlásiť sa](#)

ArcGIS Online

ArcGIS Online

Home ▾ My Map Open in Map Viewer New Map Štefan ▾

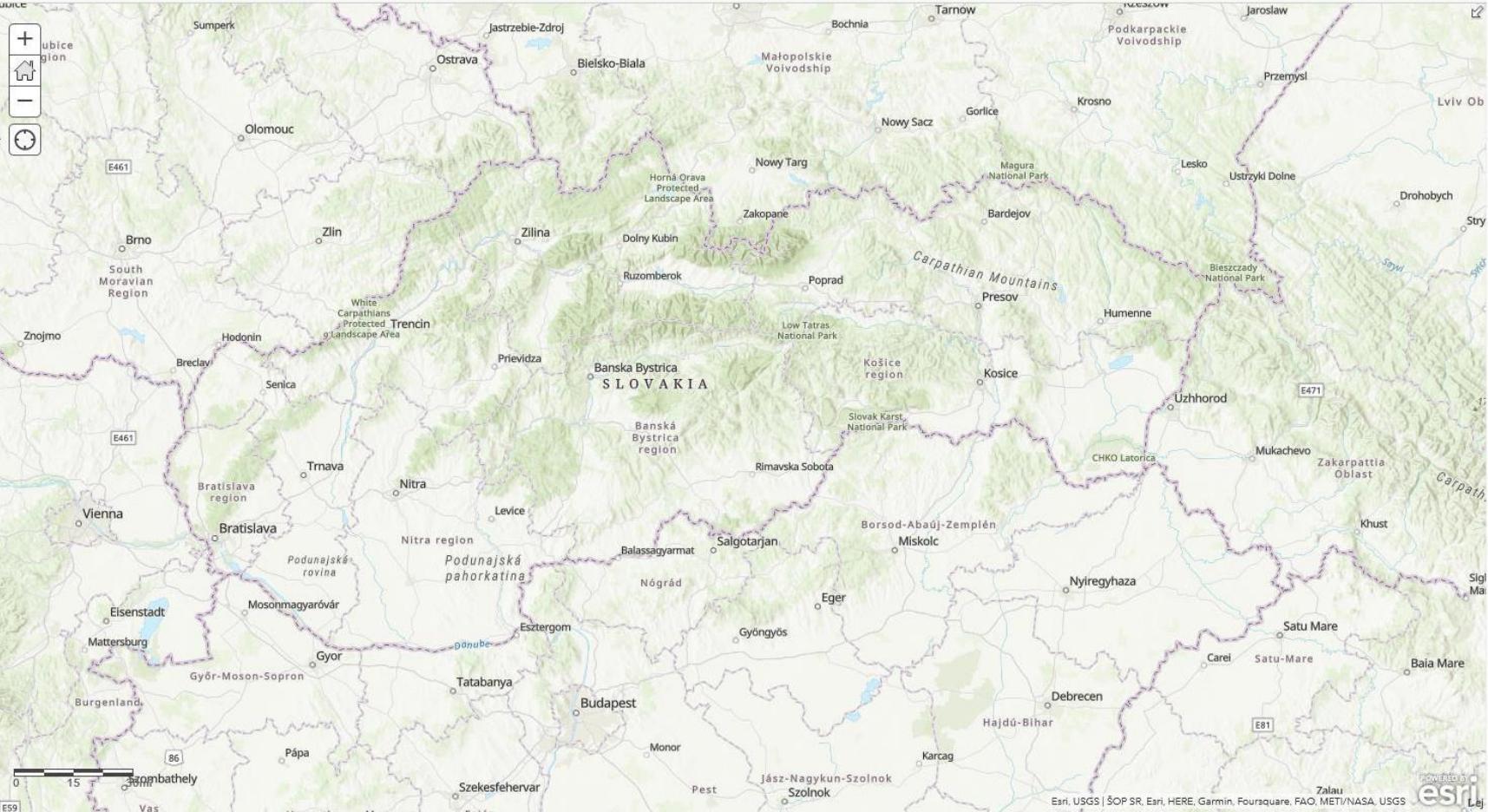
Details Add Basemap Analysis Save Share Print Directions Measure Bookmarks Find address or place

About Content Legend

Make your own map

It's easy to make your own map. Just follow these steps:

1. Choose an area.
Pan and zoom the map to an area or search by its name or address.
2. Decide what to show.
Choose a Basemap then Add layers on top of it.
3. Add more to your map.
Add map notes to draw features on the map.
Display descriptive text, images, and charts for map features in a pop-up.
4. Save and share your map.
Give your map a name and description then share it with other people.



Powered by esri

ArcGIS Online

Home ▾ My Map Open in Map Viewer New Map Štefan ▾

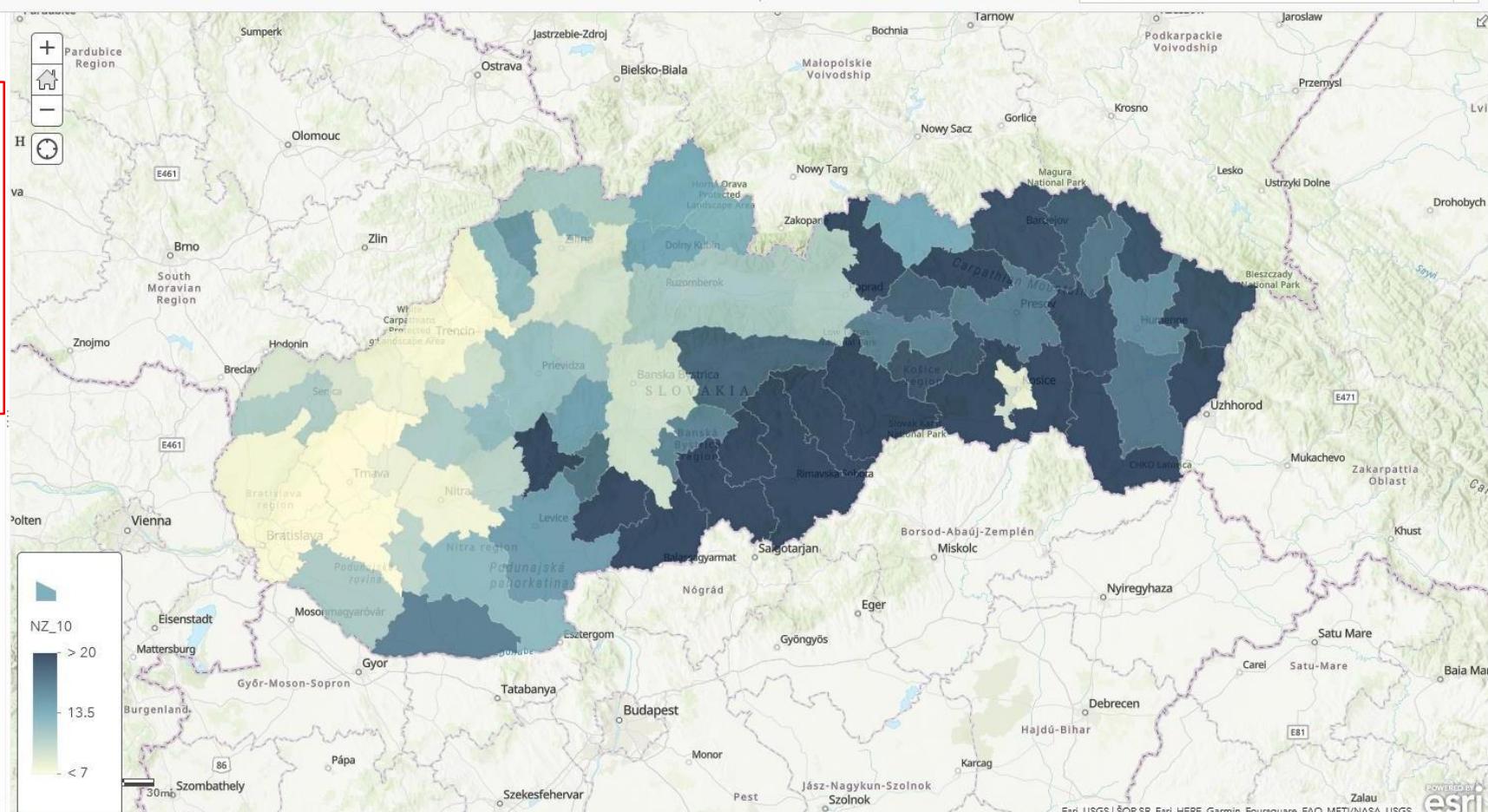
Details Add ▾ Edit Basemap Analysis Save ▾ Share Print ▾ Directions Measure Bookmarks Find address or place

Change Style okres - okres - okres 3

1 Choose an attribute to show NZ_10 Add attribute

2 Select a drawing style Counts and Amounts (Color) Options Counts and Amounts (Size) SELECT Location (Single symbol) SELECT

DONE CANCEL

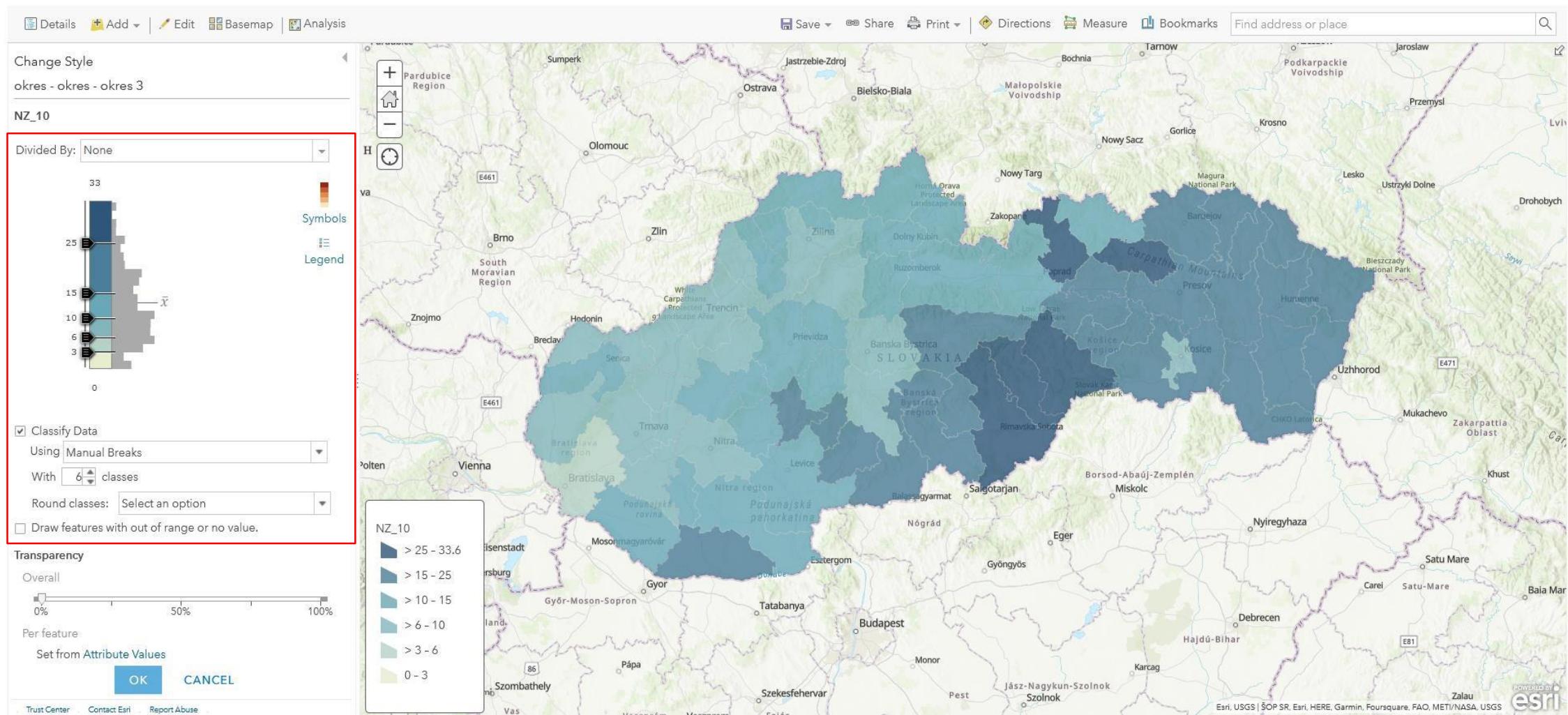


Trust Center Contact Esri Report Abuse Eri, USGS | SGP SR, Esri, HERE, Garmin, Foursquare, FAO, METI/NASA, USGS POWERED BY esri

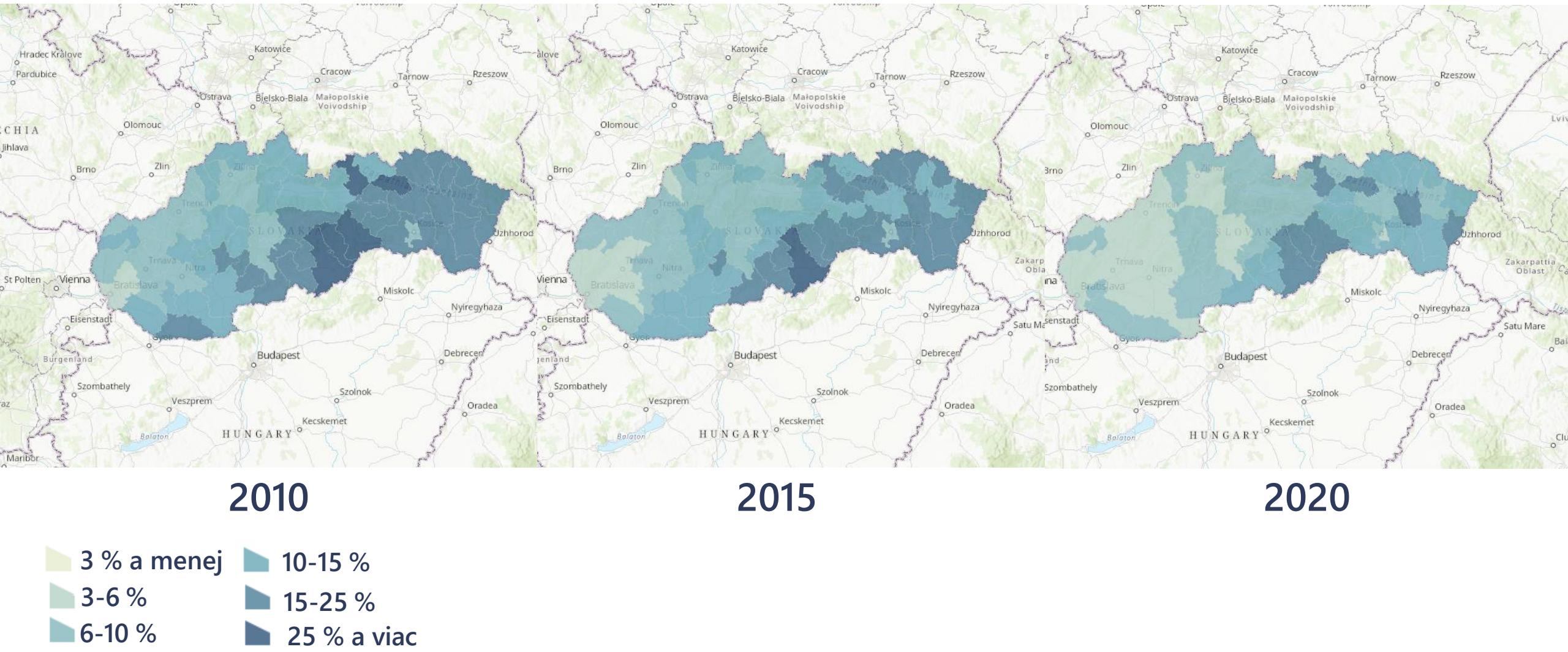
ArcGIS Online

Home ▾ My Map

Open in Map Viewer New Map Štefan ▾

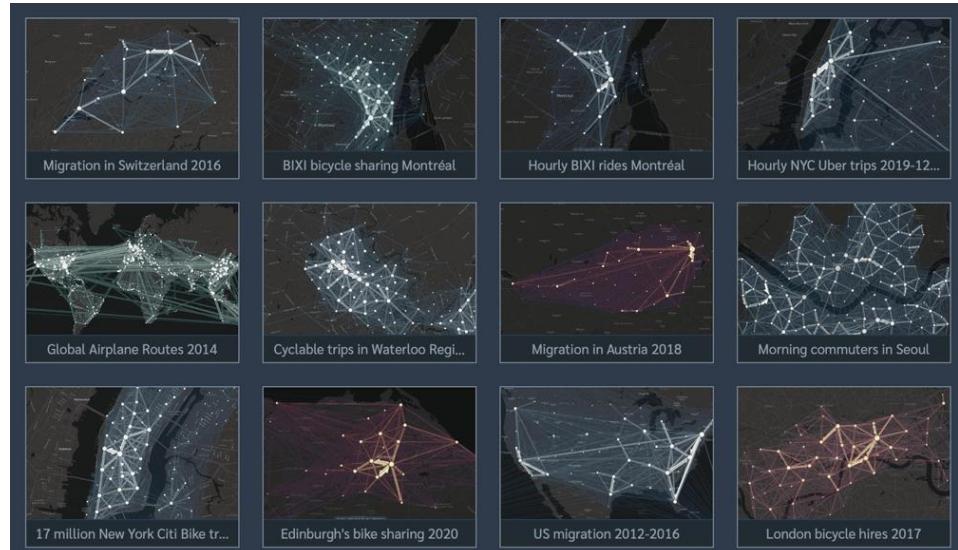
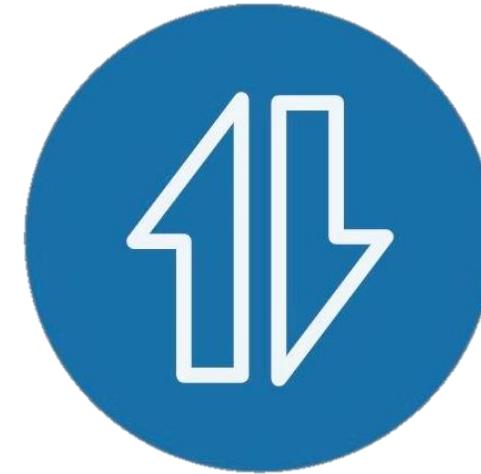


ArcGIS Online



Flowmap.blue

- interaktívna webová aplikácia
- jazyk JavaScript
- tvorca: Ilya Boyandin
- statická a dynamická simulácia O-D tokov v rôznych časových obdobiach
- zobrazenie aj najmenších tokov, ktoré by mohli ostať v statickej podobe skryté



Flowmap.blue

Flowmap.blue template spreadsheet   

Súbor Upravť Zobrazit Vložiť Formát Údaje Nástroje Rozšírenia Pomocník

Iba zobrazenie 100%   property

A1	B	C	D
property	value	comment	references
title	Template Spreadsheet	First step: make a copy of this spreadsheet by going to "File" / "Make a copy..."	
description	This is just a template prepared to help you publish your dataset. Make a copy of this spreadsheet by going to "File" / "Make a copy..." then you can fill your data in. You must be logged in for this to work.		
source.name	Not specified		
source.url	http://some.url.here		
createdBy.name	Your name		
createdBy.email	Your email	← We may contact you asking for a permission to add your flow map to the list of examples on the homepage of flowmap.blue.	
createdBy.url	http://yourwebsite		
mapbox.accessToken		← (optional) If you link or embed your map on a web site where you expect high traffic, please, register and use your own Mapbox access token. https://account.mapbox.com/	
mapbox.mapStyle		← (optional) Custom Mapbox style URL (you can fine tune map rendering or upload your shapes as a tileset or a dataset and add them as a layer). Your style must be public. We recommend to base your style on the "Light" template. https://docs.mapbox.com/help/tutorials/create-a-custom-style/	
colors.scheme	Default		
colors.darkMode	yes		
animate.flows	no		
clustering	yes		
flows.sheets	flows	← Here you can list multiple comma-separated sheet names if you want to split your flows data into several subsets. There will be a drop-down menu in the UI with the subsets to select from. Here is an example: → https://flowmap.blue/1mK12MxNmGtSSxMhtoKO5h7nxyDMxFc	
msg.locationTooltip.incoming	Incoming trips	← Here you can customize some of the messages.	
msg.locationTooltip.outgoing	Outgoing trips		
msg.locationTooltip.internal	Internal & round trips		
msg.flowTooltip.numOfTrips	Number of trips		
msg.totalCount.allTrips	{0} trips		
msa.totalCount.countOfTrips	{0} of {1} trips		

properties locations flows

a) šablóna tabuľky Google

A1 id

A1	B	C	D	E
id	name	lat	lon	
1	1 New York	40.713543	-74.011219	If you only have the location names in your dataset and no geographic coordinates, our Geocoding utility can be of help ↗
2	2 London	51.507425	-0.127738	
3	3 Rio de Janeiro	-22.906241	-43.180244	https://flowmap.blue/geocoding
4				
5				
6				

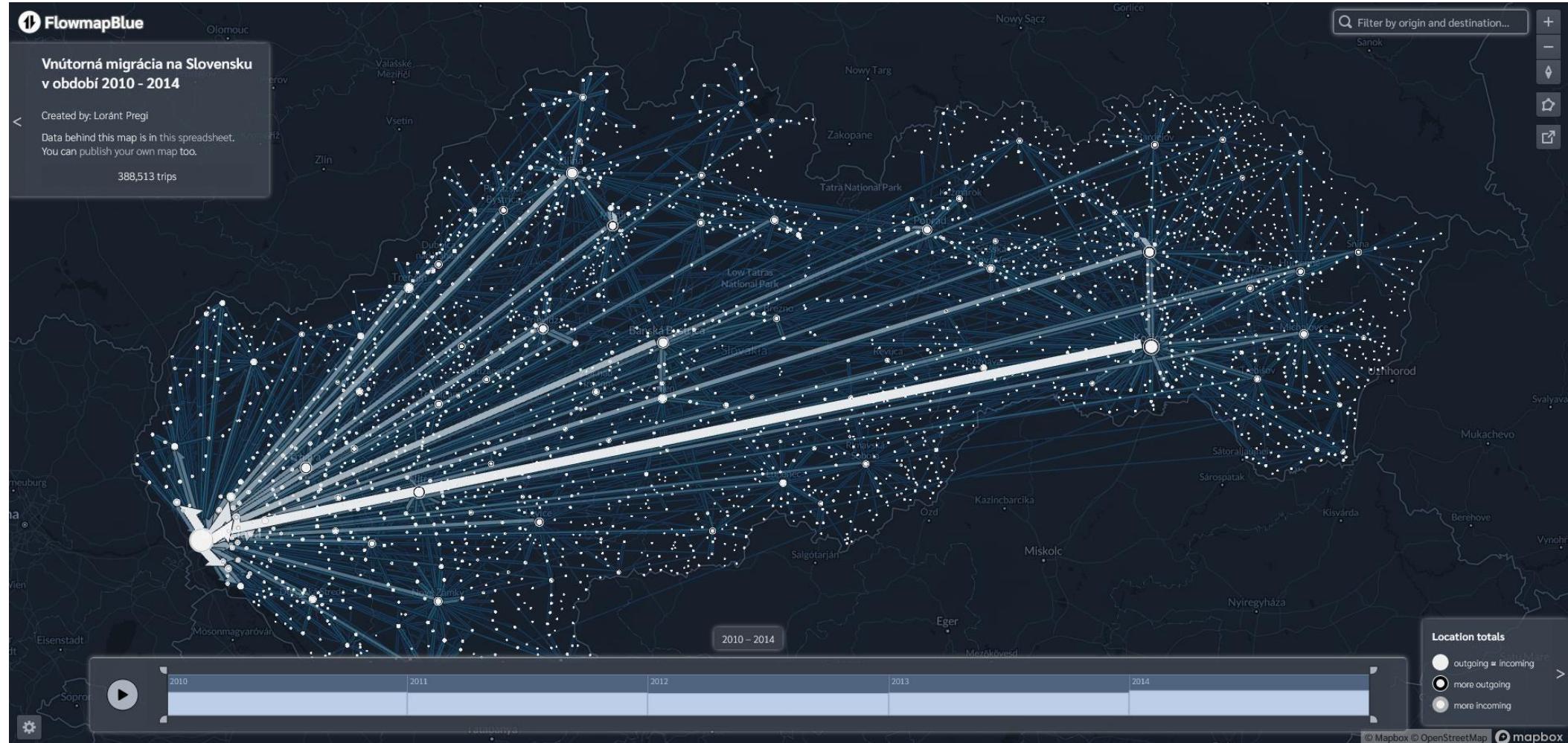
b) hárok *locations*

A1 origin

A1	B	C	D	E
origin	dest	count	time	
2	1	2	42	↑ It's better to delete the unused columns if you have many rows in your dataset ↑
3	2	1	51	
4	3	1	50	← The "time" column is optional. Supported formats: YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM:SS, YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM, YYYY-MM-DD, YYYY-MM, YYYY
5	2	3	40	
6	1	3	22	Use the OD-matrix data conversion tool if your movement counts are stored as an OD-matrix. ↗
7	3	2	42	
8				https://flowmap.blue/od-matrix-converter

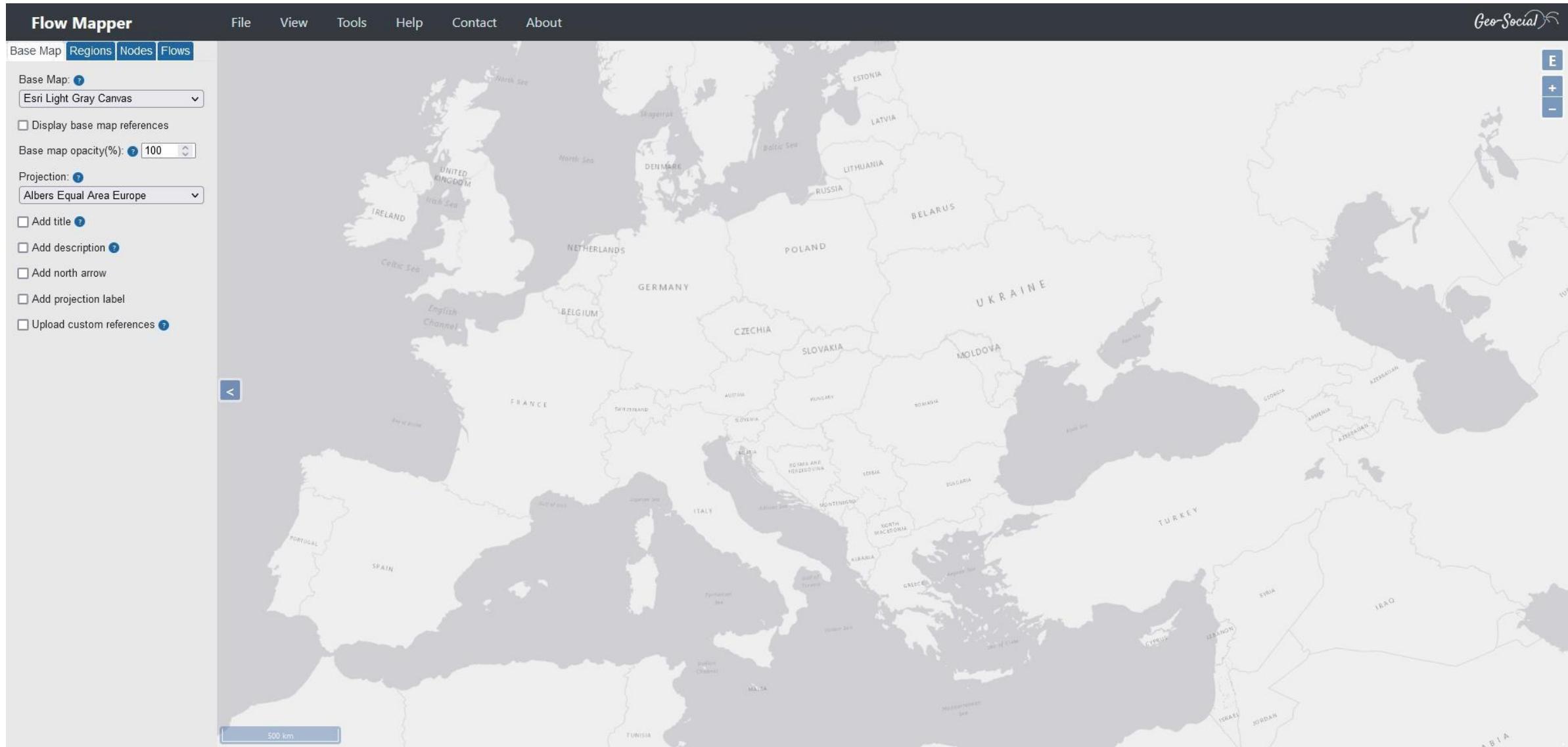
c) hárok *flows*

Flowmap.blue



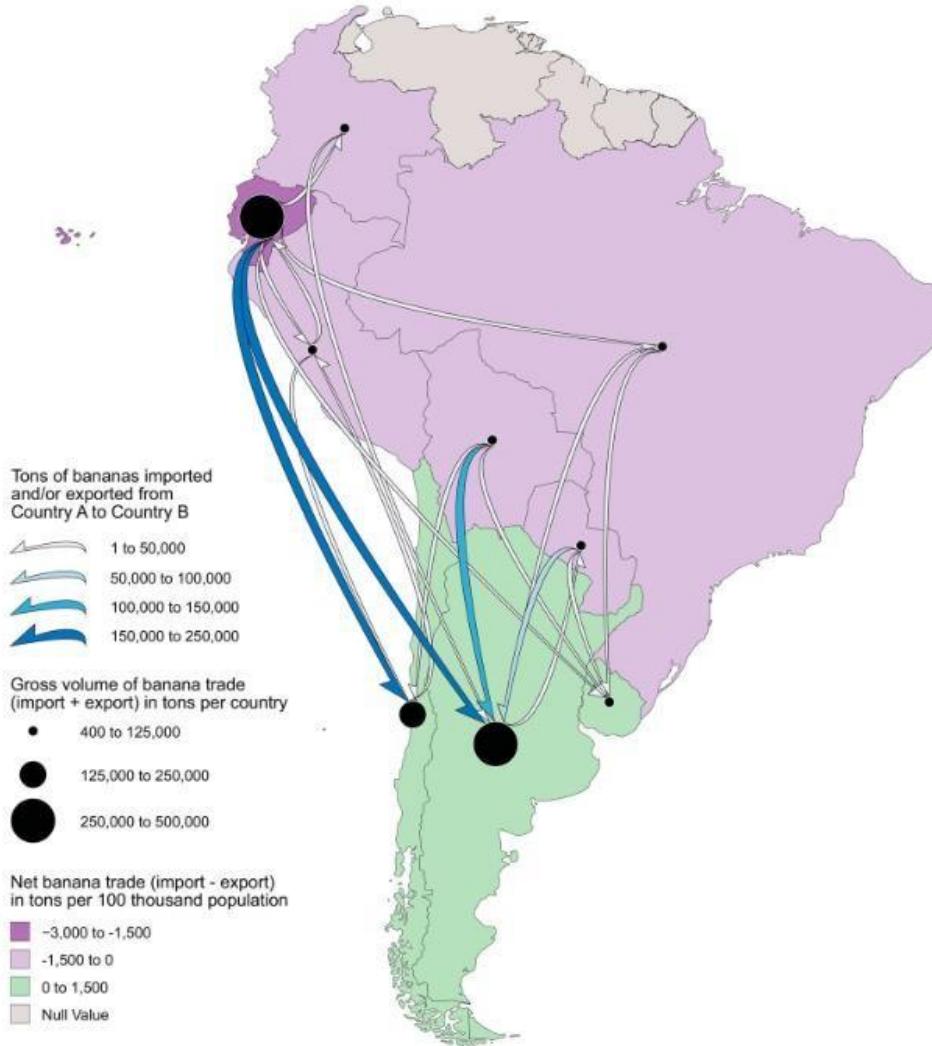
mapa je dostupná na [tomto linku](#)

Flowmapper

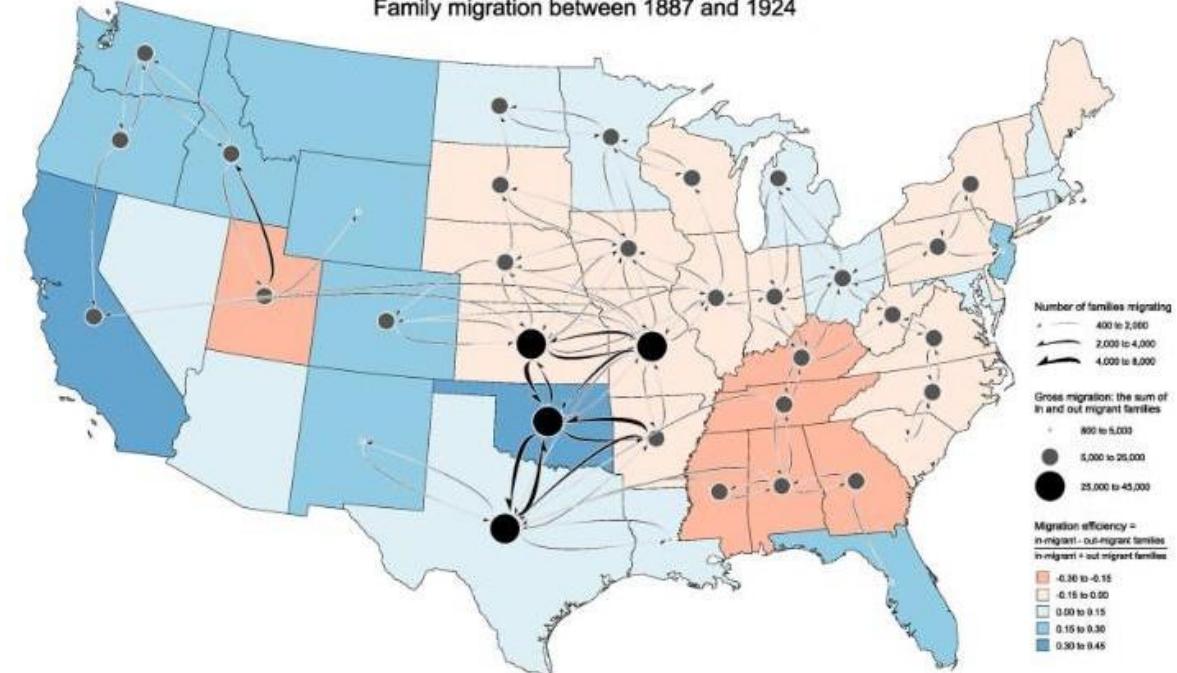


Flowmapper

Banana trade between countries in South America



Family migration between 1887 and 1924



Koylu, Tian, Windsor, 2022

Google Earth Engine



~ využitie sily clodu

- Cloudová platforma pre geopriestorové analýzy
- Voľne prístupný katalóg dát
 > 200 datasetov, >5 PB dát
- Import vlastných dát a ich integrácia s datasetmi GEE
- Aplikácia rôznych algoritmov
- Export mapových výstupov, tabuľiek, grafov...

The Earth Engine Public Data Catalog



Landsat and Sentinel
Raw, TOA, SR, ...

MODIS
Daily, NBAR, LST, ...

Terrain
SRTM, GTOPO, NED, ...

Land Cover
GlobCover, NLCD, ...

Atmospheric
NOAA NCEP, OMI, ...

... and many more, updating daily!

> 200 public datasets

> 5 million images

> 4000 new images every day

> 5 petabytes of data

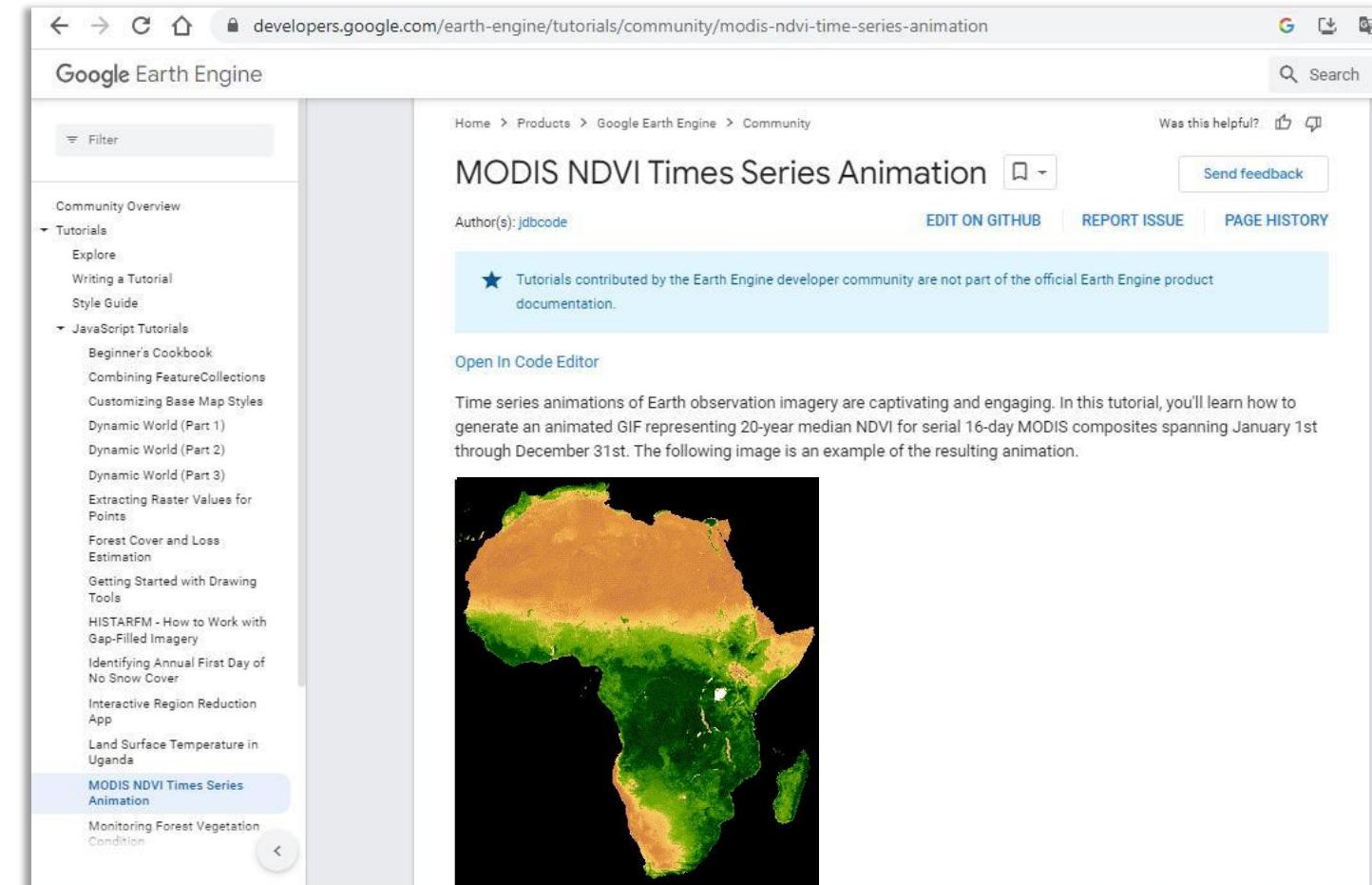
Google Earth Engine



Google Earth Engine

~ využitie sily clodu

- Prevažné využitie JavaScript
- Nie je potrebné byť expertom v kódovaní, mnoho tutoriálov je dostupných aj online:
- <https://developers.google.com/earth-engine/getstarted>
- <https://developers.google.com/earth-engine/tutorials>



The screenshot shows a web browser displaying a Google Earth Engine tutorial. The URL in the address bar is developers.google.com/earth-engine/tutorials/community/modis-ndvi-time-series-animation. The page title is "MODIS NDVI Times Series Animation". On the left, there is a sidebar with a "Tutorials" section containing various links such as "Explore", "Writing a Tutorial", "Style Guide", and "JavaScript Tutorials". The "JavaScript Tutorials" section is expanded, showing links like "Beginner's Cookbook", "Combining FeatureCollections", "Customizing Base Map Styles", etc. The main content area describes the tutorial: "Time series animations of Earth observation imagery are captivating and engaging. In this tutorial, you'll learn how to generate an animated GIF representing 20-year median NDVI for serial 16-day MODIS composites spanning January 1st through December 31st. The following image is an example of the resulting animation." Below this text is a map of Africa showing vegetation patterns in shades of green and brown.



Google Earth Engine

~ využitie sily clodu

Príklady kódov,
uložené skripty

The screenshot shows the Google Earth Engine interface with several key components highlighted:

- Code editor – písanie skriptu**: The central area where code is written. A red arrow points to the line of code: `var L8 = ee.ImageCollection("LANDSAT/LC08/C01/T1_SR")`.
- Code management – spravovanie skriptu, výsledky analýzy dát...**: The right side of the interface showing the "Inspector" and "Console" tabs, and a scatter plot titled "Correlation LST - NDVI based on Landsat 8 image". A red arrow points to the plot.
- Príklady kódov, uložené skripty**: A sidebar on the left containing a list of saved scripts. A red arrow points to the "Writer" section.
- Mapa**: The bottom half of the interface showing a map of a study area with a color-coded temperature gradient (Downscaled LST in °C) overlaid. A legend indicates values from 21 to 43.



Google Earth Engine

~ porovnanie tradičnej metódy analýzy s analýzou v GEE

ANALÝZA ZMIEN LESA V OBDOBÍ MEDZI ROKMI 2000 – 2010

TRADIČNÝ POSTUP

- Výber záujmového územia
 - Príprava dát:
 - stiahnutie a uloženie satelitnej scény (snímky) počas vegetačného obdobia (1 scéna ~ 1 GB/zip)
 - orezanie scény a zmozaikovanie (výsledná scéna ~ 1.75 GB)

$$= \sim 48 \text{ scén za rok} * 11 \text{ rokov} = \sim 528 \text{ scén} = \sim 924 \text{ GB}$$

+ aplikácia korekcií, odstránenie oblačnosti, vytvorenie výslednej kompozície za 1 rok, výpočet vegetačného indexu NDVI (+ďalšie stovky GB)

- ### • Analýza dát

→ *Niekol'ko mesiacov práce pre dosiahnutie výsledku*

GOOGLE EARTH ENGINE

V GEE získa skúsenejší programátor ten istý výsledok za ~1 hodinu a pomocou 100 riadkov kódu

The screenshot shows the Google Earth Engine interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Help' and 'mapperjess'. The left sidebar has 'Scripts', 'Docs', and 'Assets' tabs, with 'Shared (9)' selected. A search bar at the top says 'Search places and datasets...'. The main area displays a map of Colorado with a vegetation index visualization. A 'Compositing-method' script is open in the code editor, showing a function to mask clouds from a Landsat image. The 'Inspector' panel on the right shows a 'List' containing 7 elements. A 'Change Year visualization parameters' dialog box is open in the bottom-left corner, allowing users to choose between 1 band (Grayscale) or 3 bands (RGB), set a range from 2000 to 2010, and adjust opacity.

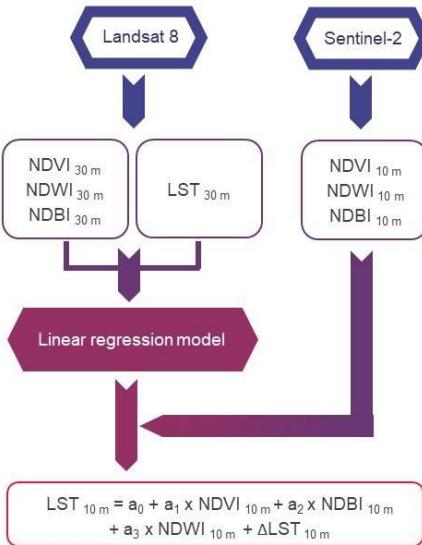


Google Earth Engine

~ príklad využitia

Combining Landsat 8 and Sentinel-2 Data in Google Earth Engine to Derive Higher Resolution Land Surface Temperature Maps

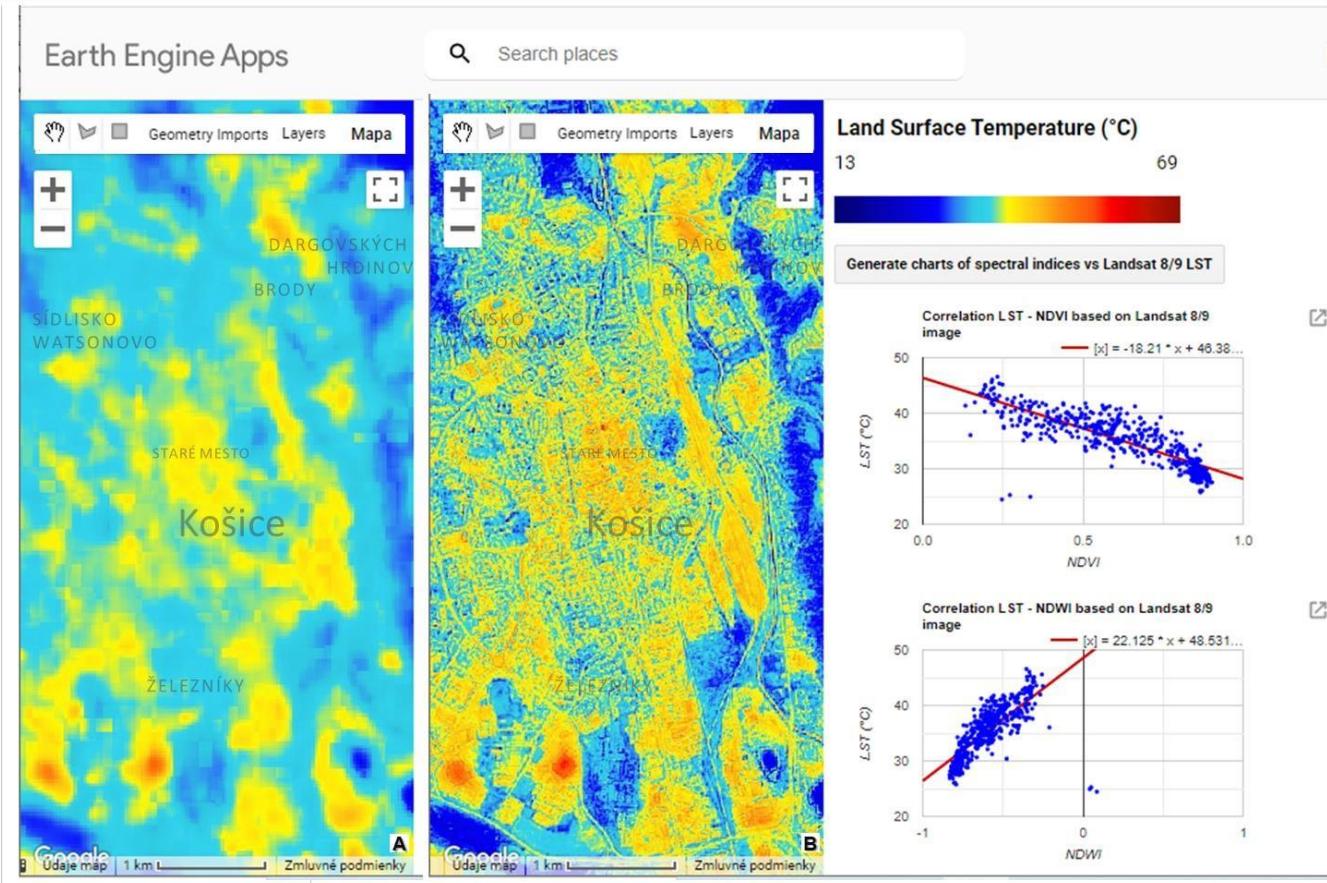
THE FLOWCHART OF PROCEDURAL STEPS



SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

The GEE application for downscaling Landsat LST imagery to 10 m spatial resolution:
<https://danielp.users.earthengine.app/view/lst-downscaling>

The source code of the application and a short manual on how to use it:
<https://github.com/palubad/LST-downscaling-to-10m-GEE>



Kombinácia dát z družíc Landsat 8 a Sentinel-2 v Google Earth Engine pre odvodenie máp teploty povrchu krajinnej pokrývky (LST) vo vyššom priestorovom rozlíšení

<https://danielp.users.earthengine.app/view/lst-downscaling>

ONAČILLOVÁ, K., GALLAY, M., PÉLIOVÁ, A., PALUBA, D., TOKARČÍK, O., LAUBERTOVÁ, D. (2022). Combining Landsat 8 and Sentinel-2 Data in Google Earth Engine to Derive Higher Resolution Land Surface Temperature Maps in Urban Environment. *Remote Sensing*, 14(16), 4076.



Google Earth Engine

PRAKTICKÁ UKÁŽKA

Scripts Docs Assets

NEW



Filter scripts...

- ▼ Owner
- ▼ Writer
- ▼ Reader
- ▼ Archive
- Examples

Get Link Save Run Reset Apps

Inspector Console Tasks

Use print(...) to write to this console.

Welcome to Earth Engine!
Please use the help menu above (?) to learn more about how to use Earth Engine, or [visit our help page](#) for support.



Welcome to Google Earth Engine

Earth Engine is Google's geospatial science platform in the cloud. Earth Engine is now available for paid commercial use, and remains free for academic and noncommercial use.

Let's get started:

[I WANT TO REGISTER A NEW PROJECT](#)[I'M AUTHORIZED FOR AN EXISTING CLOUD PROJECT](#)

Want to use Earth Engine noncommercially without using a Google Cloud Project? [Sign up here](#).

You are currently signed in as [kegasteam@gmail.com](#). [Switch account](#).

Get started using Earth Engine

Earth Engine, Google's geospatial science platform in Google Cloud, is available for [paid commercial use](#) and [remains free for academic and research use](#). Learn more about [Google Cloud projects](#).

Let's get started:



Use with a Cloud Project

Choose or create a Google Cloud Project to collaborate with colleagues, monitor usage, and connect with other Cloud products.

Use without a Cloud Project

Noncommercial users can use Earth Engine without creating Cloud Projects. (Not recommended)

Have an existing project? [Click here to go to the Code Editor](#)

How do you want to use Earth Engine?

Paid usage

Commercial businesses, government operations. See [examples](#)

Unpaid usage

Non-profits, education, government research, training, media. See [examples](#)

Project type*

Academia & Research

Please note: If you will be accessing Earth Engine as a customer of a Google Cloud Platform reseller, please contact your reseller for terms and pricing governing your use of Earth Engine.

BACK

NEXT

Your information here is subject to [Google Cloud's Privacy Policy](#)

Create or choose a Cloud Project to register:

Create a new project in Google Cloud, or choose one you are authorized to access to enable the API;

Create a new Google Cloud Project

Organization*

No organization

Project-ID*

ee-katarina

Choose a unique ID. This cannot be changed later.

Project Name (optional)

Earth Engine Default Project

Choose a name to help you identify the Cloud Project.

Choose an existing Google Cloud Project

BACK

CONTINUE TO SUMMARY

Create or choose a Cloud Project to register:

Create a new project in Google Cloud, or choose one you are authorized to access to enable the API:

Create a new Google Cloud Project

Organization

Project-ID*

Choose a unique ID. This cannot be changed later.

Project Name (optional)

Choose a name to help you identify the Cloud Project.

Choose an existing Google Cloud Project

BACK

CONTINUE TO SUMMARY

! You must accept the [Cloud Terms of Service](#) before a Cloud Project can be created.



Welcome Katarina Onacillova!

Create and manage your Google Cloud instances, disks, networks, and other resources in one place.



Katarina Onacillova

kegasteam@gmail.com

SWITCH ACCOUNT

Country

Slovakia

Terms of Service

I agree to the [Google Cloud Platform Terms of Service](#), and the terms of service of [any applicable services and APIs](#).

Email updates

I would like to receive periodic emails on news, product updates and special offers from Google Cloud and Google Cloud Partners.

AGREE AND CONTINUE

Confirm your Cloud Project information

Project usage

Academia & Research



Project info

ee-kegasteam
Earth Engine Default Project



BACK

CONFIRM AND CONTINUE

Project information cannot be changed later

Scripts Docs Assets

Filter scripts... NEW 

Owner
No accessible repositories. Click Refresh to check again.

Writer
No accessible repositories. Click Refresh to check again.

Reader
No accessible repositories. Click Refresh to check again.

Archive
No accessible repositories. Click Refresh to check again.

Examples

Get Link Save Run Reset Apps 

Inspector Console Tasks

Use print(...) to write to this console.

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Please use the help menu above () to learn more about how to use Earth Engine, or visit our [help page](#) for support.

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Let's get started:

[I WANT TO REGISTER A NEW PROJECT](#)

[I'M AUTHORIZED FOR AN EXISTING CLOUD PROJECT](#)

Want to use Earth Engine noncommercially without using a Google Cloud Project? [Sign up here](#).

You are currently signed in as [kegasteam@gmail.com](#). [Switch account](#).

Google Earth Engine ? ! User profile

Search places and datasets...

Scripts Docs Assets New Refresh

Get Link Save Run Reset Apps Help

Inspector Console Tasks

Use `print(...)` to write to this console.

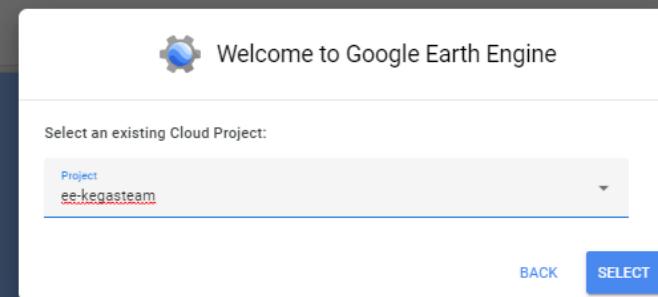
Owner
No accessible repositories. Click Refresh to check again.

Writer
No accessible repositories. Click Refresh to check again.

Reader
No accessible repositories. Click Refresh to check again.

Archive
No accessible repositories. Click Refresh to check again.

Examples



Scripts Docs Assets

NEW



Filter scripts...

- Owner
- Writer
- Reader
- Archive
- Examples

New Script

Get Link

Save

Run

Reset

Apps



Inspector

Console

Tasks

Use print(...) to write to this console.

Welcome to Earth Engine!

Please use the help menu above (ⓘ) to learn more about how to use Earth Engine, or [visit our help page](#) for support.

Earth Engine Code Editor



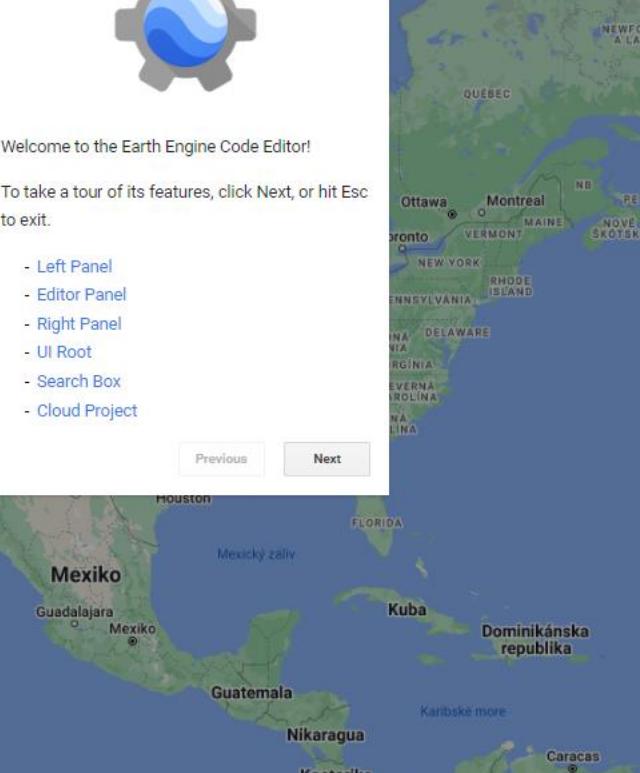
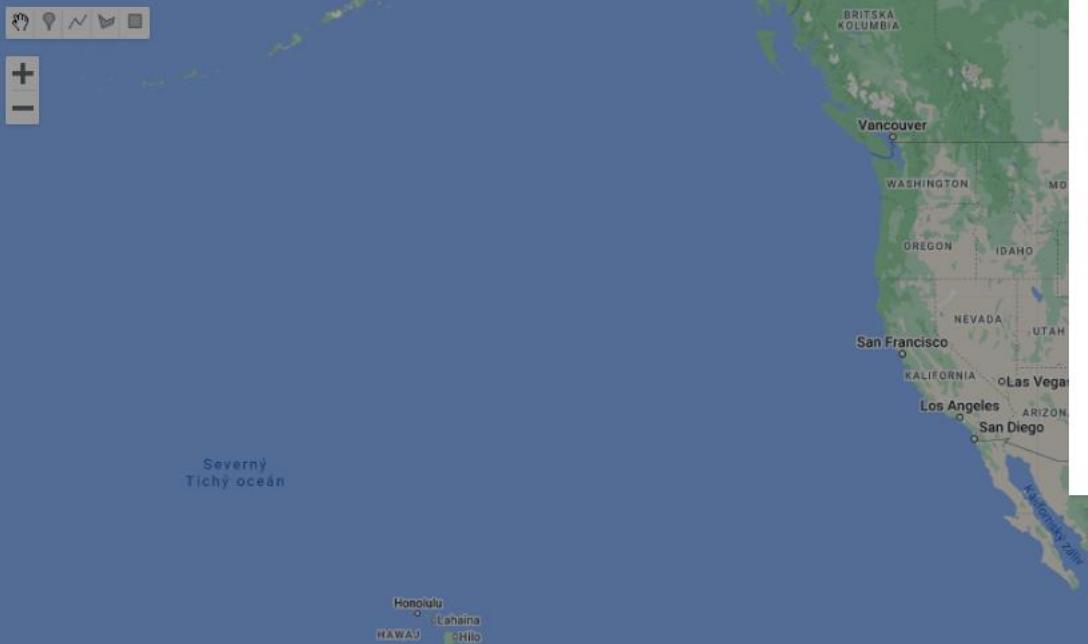
Welcome to the Earth Engine Code Editor!

To take a tour of its features, click Next, or hit Esc to exit.

- Left Panel
- Editor Panel
- Right Panel
- UI Root
- Search Box
- Cloud Project

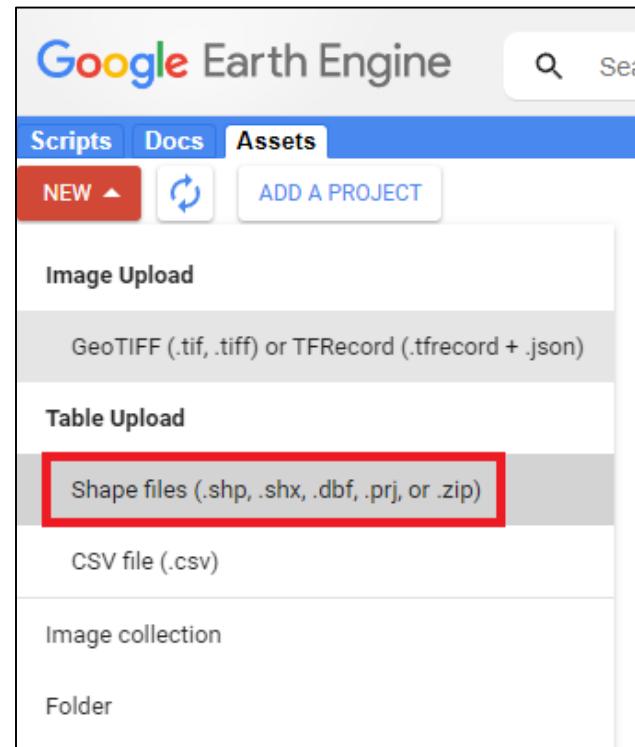
Previous

Next



1. Nahratie vlastných vektorových dát do GEE (administratívnych hraníc SR)

1.



2.

Upload a new shapefile asset

Source files

SELECT

Please drag and drop or select files for this asset.

Allowed extensions: shp, zip, dbf, prj, shx, cpg, fix, qix, sbn or shp.xml.

hranice_sr.zip



Asset ID

Asset Name
projects/ee-kegasteam/assets/ hranice_sr

Properties

Metadata properties about the asset which can be edited during asset upload and after ingestion. The "system:time_start" property is used as the primary date of the asset.

Add start time Add end time Add property

Advanced options

Character encoding

UTF-8



Maximum error

1.0



Split large geometries

[Learn more](#) about how uploaded files are processed.

CANCEL

UPLOAD

2. Import potrebných dát do skriptu

(NASA SRTM Digital elevation, hranice SR)

3.

The screenshot shows the Google Earth Engine interface. The top navigation bar has tabs for Scripts, Docs, and Assets, with Assets selected. A search bar contains the text "NASA SRTM". Below the search bar, there are sections for PLACES and RASTERS. Under RASTERS, the "NASA SRTM Digital Elevation 30m" dataset is listed. To its right is a red-bordered "import »" button. On the left side, under CLOUD ASSETS, there is a folder named "ee-otokarcik" containing items "hranica_sr" and "hranice_sr2".

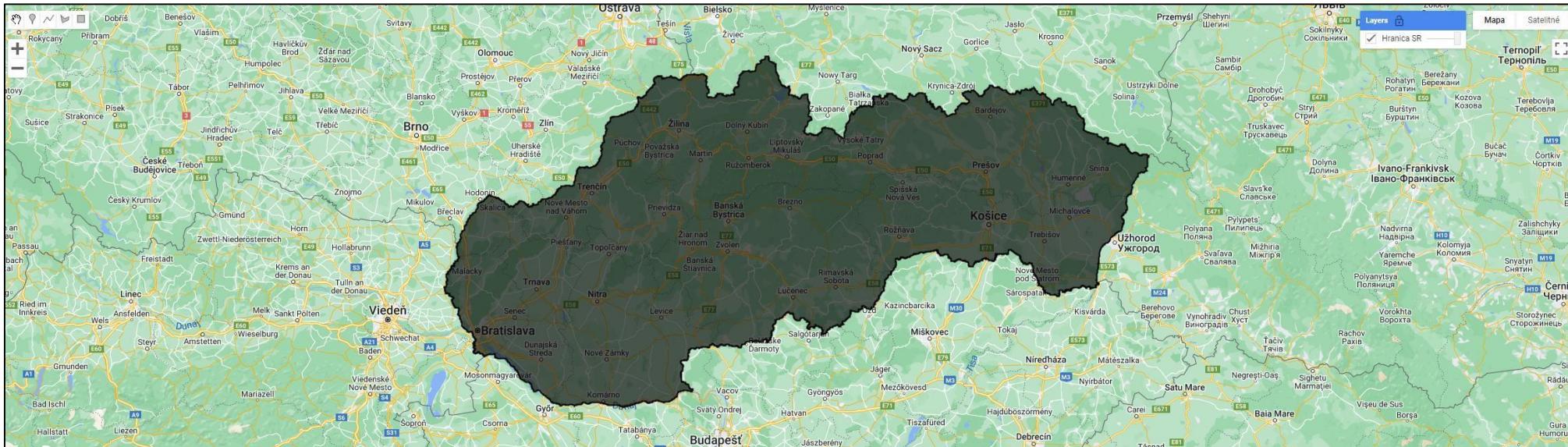
4.

The screenshot shows the Google Earth Engine interface with the Assets tab selected. The left sidebar shows the "ee-otokarcik" folder with "hranica_sr" and "hranice_sr2" items. The "hranice_sr2" item is highlighted with a red border. On the right, a "New Script" panel is open, showing the number "1" in the script editor area. At the bottom of the Assets sidebar, there is a red-bordered "Import into script" button.

3. Nastavenie geometrie pre tabuľku a pridanie administratívnych hraníc do mapového okna

```
var sr=table.geometry();
Map.addLayer(sr, {color:"black"}, "Hranica SR");
```

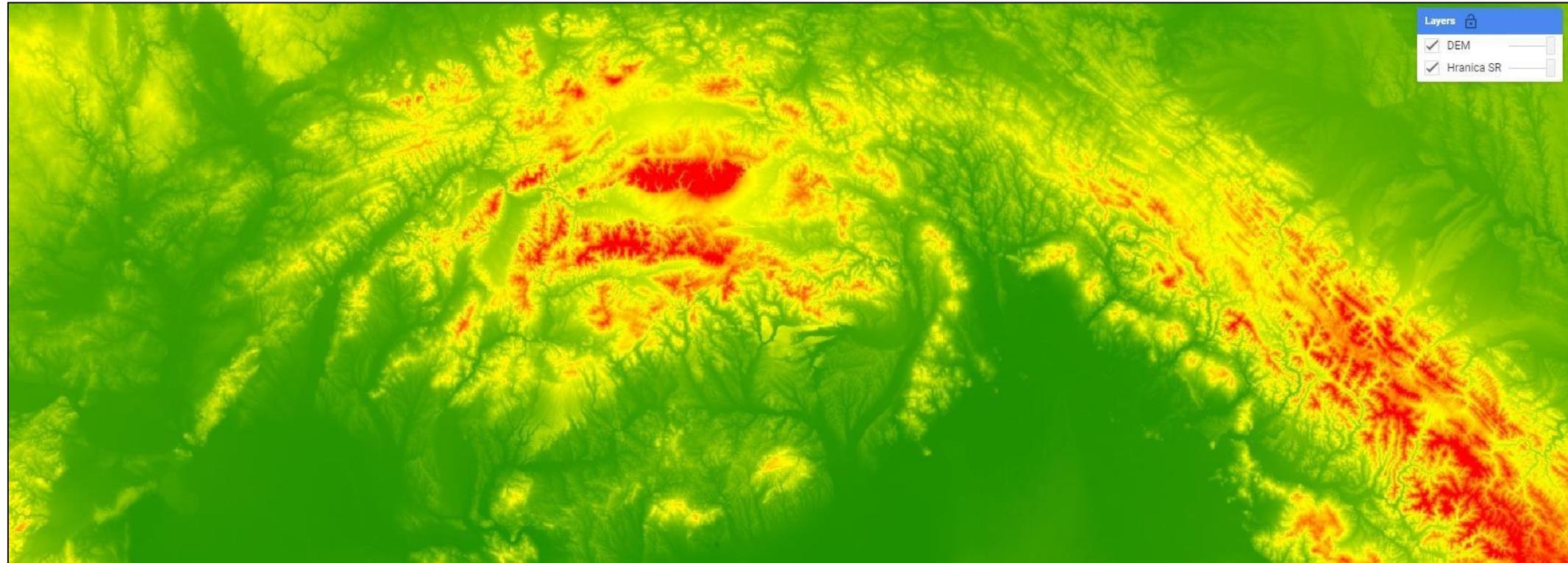
```
New Script *  
* Imports (2 entries)   
    > var table: Table projects/ee-onacillovavakatarina-kega/assets/hranice_sr  
    > var image: Image "NASA SRTM Digital Elevation 30m" (1 band)   
1 //importované hranice SR majú formát tabuľky, preto jej pre vizualizáciu potrebujeme pridať geometriu  
2  
3 var sr=table.geometry();  
4  
5 //pomocou funkcie "Map.addLayer" pridáme hranice SR do mapového okna, nastavíme farbu a vrstvu pomenujeme  
6 Map.addLayer(sr, {color:"black"}, "Hranica SR");  
7 |
```



4. Pridanie DEM do mapového okna

```
Map.addLayer(image, {min:0, max:1500, palette:"green, yellow, red"}, "DEM");
```

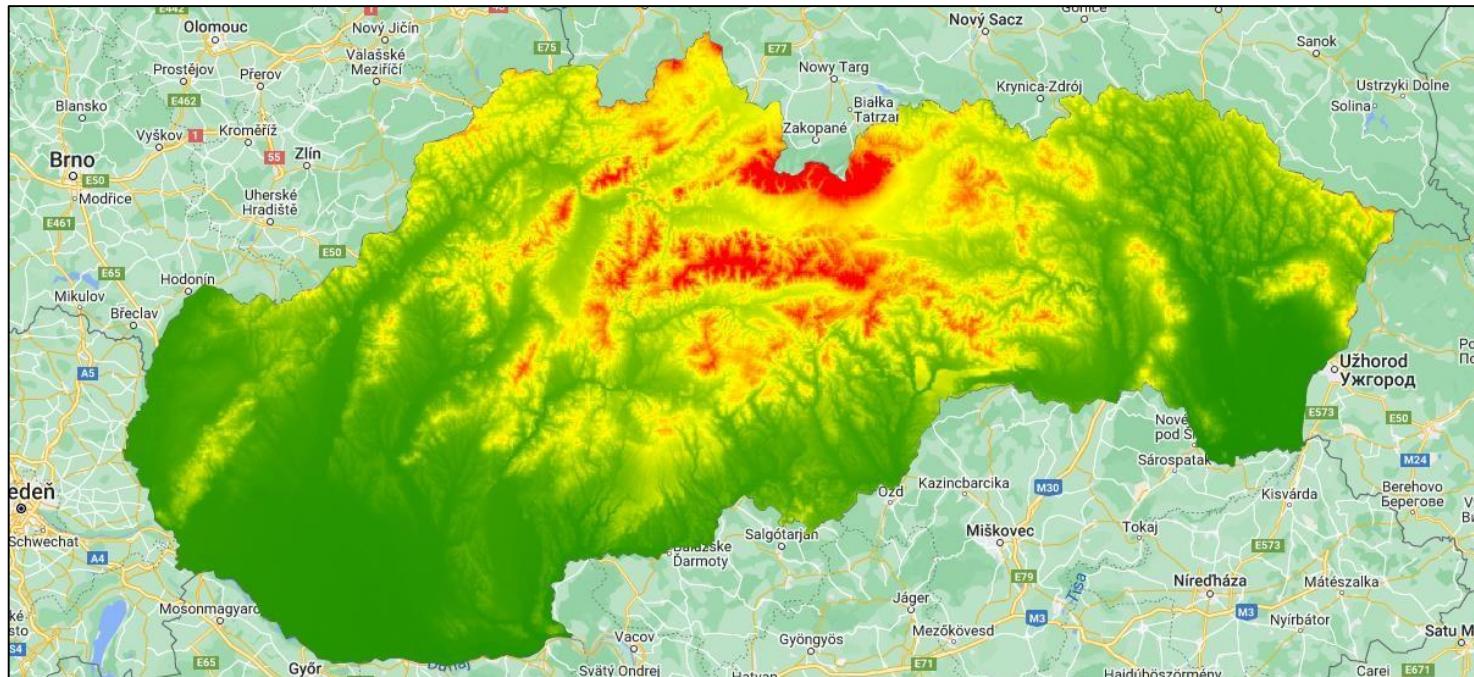
```
//do mapového okna pridáme digitálny výškový model (DEM), nastavíme farebnú škálu a intervaly  
Map.addLayer(image, {min:0, max:1500, palette:"green, yellow, red"}, "DEM");
```



5. Orezanie DEM podľa hraníc SR

```
var clip_sr=image.clip(sr);  
  
Map.addLayer(clip_sr, {min:0, max:1500, palette:"green, yellow, red"}, "DEM_sr");
```

```
// pomocou nástroja clip orežeme DEM podľa hraníc SR//  
  
var clip_sr= image.clip(sr);  
  
// orezané DEM pridáme do mapového okna opäť pomocou nástroja Map.addLayer//  
  
Map.addLayer(clip_sr, {min:0, max:1500, palette:"green, yellow, red"}, "DEM_sr");
```



6. Analýzy terénu pomocou príkazu „ee.Terrain“ a pridanie výsledkov do mapového okna

```
var hillshade= ee.Terrain.hillshade(clip_sr);
var slope=ee.Terrain.slope(clip_sr);
var aspect=ee.Terrain.aspect(clip_sr);
Map.addLayer(hillshade, {min:0, max:255}, "Hillshade");
Map.addLayer(slope, {min:0, max:40, palette:"green, yellow, red"}, "Slope");
Map.addLayer(aspect, {min:0, max:360, palette:"green, yellow, red, blue"}, "Aspect");
```

```
// s orezaným DEM urobíme ešte ďalšie analýzy: tieňovaný reliéf (hillshade), mapu sklonov(slope) a orientáciu voči svetovým stranám, použijeme nástroj "ee.Terrain"//
var hillshade= ee.Terrain.hillshade(clip_sr);
var slope=ee.Terrain.slope(clip_sr);
var aspect=ee.Terrain.aspect(clip_sr);
//výsledky analýz pridáme do mapového okna//
Map.addLayer(hillshade, {min:0, max:255}, "Hillshade");
Map.addLayer(slope, {min:0, max:40, palette:"green, yellow, red"}, "Slope");
Map.addLayer(aspect, {min:0, max:360, palette:"green, yellow, red, blue"}, "Aspect");
```



7. Export mapy na disk

```
Export.image.toDrive({image: clip_sr, description: 'Digitálny výškový model SR', scale: 20,  
region: sr, maxPixels: 1e13,});
```

```
//export mapy na disk//  
Export.image.toDrive({image: clip_sr, description: 'Digitálny výškový model SR', scale: 20, region: sr, maxPixels: 1e13,});
```

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Ďakujeme za pozornosť!

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